



MASTER EXHIBIT SERIES

EL SALVADOR

PERSECUTION BY DEATH SQUADS/SECURITY FORCES

SPECIAL FORCES

[ME/SLV/97.006F]

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All the sources of information contained in this document are identified and are publicly available.

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The Resource Information Center was created to assist Asylum Officers domestically, and Immigration Officers determining refugee status overseas, by collecting and disseminating credible and objective information on human rights conditions. As specified in the Regulations (8 CFR 208.12), as amended, such information may be obtained from the Department of State, the Office of International Affairs, other Service offices, or other credible sources, such as international organizations, private voluntary agencies, news organizations, or academic institutions."

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This Master Exhibit provides publicly available information, analyses, or comment. All sources are cited. Updates to this Master Exhibit may be made from time to time. This Master Exhibit, however, cannot be, and does not purport to be, either exhaustive with regard to the country surveyed, or conclusive as to the merits of any particular claim to refugee status or asylum. It is for the Asylum Officer adjudicating a particular case to determine what evidentiary weight to give to the information in this Master Exhibit.

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EL SALVADOR

6. Persecution by Death Squads/Security Forces

Focuses on persecution perpetrated with tacit or overt government support {includes six specific categories):

F. Security Forces - Materials include abuses by specific branches of the military, specific military units, special forces, and other security forces {Air Force, Atlacatl Battalion, Treasury Police, National Police, etc)

E1 Salvador

Persecution by Security/Special Forces

"El Salvador: Killings, Torture and Disappearances," Amnesty International AMR 29/27/90, October 1990 (pp.6-10)

Article from the Village Voice, by Frank Smyth, 31 July 1990 (CAM)

"Salvadoran's Arrest Raises Questions," San Francisco Chronicle, 12 July 1990

"CUANES Alerts," March-June 1990

"Barriers to Reform: A Profile of E1 Salvador's Military Leaders," the Arms Control Foreign Policy Caucus, 21 May 1990

"U.S. Officials Reverse View on Salvador Army," San Francisco Examiner, 6 May 1990

"The Atlacatl Battalion and Alleged Human Rights Abuses," Arms Control and Foreign Policy Caucus, 25 April 1990

"A 2nd Salvadoran Confesses," Boston Globe, 16 March 1990

'A Year of Reckoning: E1 Salvador a Decade After the Assassination of Archbishop Romero," Americas Watch, March 1990 (ch. II & V)

"Final Report to the Commission on Human Rights on the Situation of Human Rights in E1 Salvador
"United Nations, 31 January 1990 (pp.7-11 & Conclusions)

"El Salvador: A Country Guide," by Tom Barry, Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, 1990 (ch.2-Military, pp.47-59)

"Amnesty International Report 1990," (covers 1989) for E1 Salvador

"Salvadoran Soldiers Accused of Massacres," Austin American-Statesman, 31 December 1989

"Salvadoran Killings Cited," Washington Post, 27 October 1989 (ISLA 1408)

"Rise in Rape and Torture by Salvador Army Reported," San Francisco Chronicle, 30 September 1989

"Political Refugee Tells of Military Tortures," Valley Morning Star (Harlingen, TX), 30 November 1988

"Hardline Officers Take Over El Salvador's Army Command," This Week, 7 November 1988

"El Salvador: 'Death Squads' -A Government Strategy," Amnesty International AMR 29/21/88, October 1988 (pp.1-6, 15-21)

"Blood and Money in El Salvador," New York Times, 11 June 1988 {ISLA 3793}

"El Salvador's Killing Fields," Washington Post, 12 June 1988 (ISLA 3794)

"Salvadorans Say Army Unit Tortured, Killed 3 Villagers," Washington Post, 8 February 1988 (ISLA 702)

"Salvador Army Brutality Said to Rise," New York Times, 22 June 1987 (ISLA 3161)

"Human Rights Violations Directed Against Released Prisoners and Their Families," Amnesty International AMR 29/44/87, 8 October 1987

"El Salvador: Human Rights Dismissed - A Report on 16 Unresolved Cases," Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, 1986 (pp.35-57)

"Testimony of Carmen Campos," COMADRES, 27 September 1984

"Free Fire: A Report on Human Rights in El Salvador," Americas Watch/Lawyers Committee for International Human Rights, August 1984 (pp.61-63; Arrests and Abductions by the Air Force)

"Assigning Responsibility for Human Rights Abuses: El Salvador's Military and Security Units," Amnesty International AMR 29/73/82, September 1982

"Detentions and Killings by the Treasury Police," Amnesty International AMR 29/53/81, 30 July 1981

"Amnesty International Says Evidence Shows Government of El Salvador Responsible for Detention and Murder of Six Opposition Leaders; Calls on United Nations to Condemn Killings," Amnesty International News Release, 4 December 1980

"Submission by Amnesty International to the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights of the Organization of American States," Amnesty International, 21 March 1980